

**C182,206,210 Initial Transition Course**

**Enrollment Prerequisites:** A pilot may enroll for C182,206,210 initial/transition training, provided the pilot:

1. Holds a private pilot certificate, commercial pilot certificate, ATP certificate, ICAO recognized license.
2. Holds an instrument airplane rating or an ATP certificate with an airplane rating.\*
3. Holds an airplane single-engine land rating.
4. Meets the recent flight experience requirements of 61.57 (a) (1) for take off and landings in the preceding 90 days. \*

**Description of Course:** The C182,206,210 Initial/Transition Course is scheduled for three days and consist of the following minimum programmed hours:

Classroom training .....	14 .0
FTD training.....	8.0
Post/Preflight Brief.....	1.0

**Course Objectives**

Upon the completion of this course, the pilot will have the necessary knowledge and skills to demonstrate that he/she meets the requirements of FAR 61.56(e) for the Flight Review, 61.57(c)(i-iii) for recent Flight Experience – Instrument, and 61.57(d)(1) for the Instrument Proficiency Check will be met. The student will acquire knowledge for understanding the basic functions of aircraft systems, the use of the systems, controls, and operational procedures for the aircraft.

**1. Classroom Training**

**General Operating Subjects –5 hours**

**A. Standard Operating Procedures.**

1. Objectives
2. Departure S.O.P.s (Take-off Planning Single and Multi-Engine)
3. Enroute S.O.P.s
4. Arrival S.O.P.s
5. Approach Chart Review

\* *A pilot may use this course as preparation for acquiring the instrument rating in the aircraft. The prerequisite for 61.57 (a) (1) are not required if 61.56 (e) will not be issued*

6. Altitude Calls
7. Landing S.O.P.s
8. Checklist Usage
- B. Low Visibility Approaches**
  1. Objectives
  2. Requirements For Descending Below MDA or DH
  3. Flight Visibility VS. Surface Visibility
  4. Ceiling Reports
  5. Precision VS. Non-Precision Approaches
  6. Lights, Pavement, Paint
  7. Normal Descent Rates and Maneuvers
  8. The Missed Approach
- C. ATC and Emergencies**
  1. Objectives
  2. ATC's and FAA's Role in Reporting Emergencies
  3. Where To Go in an Emergency
  4. When to Declare an Emergency
  5. Maximizing ATC's Assistance
- D. Weather Avoidance**
  1. Objectives
  2. Order and Methods
  3. Pre-Flight Weather Briefing
  4. Radar Summaries
  5. Ground and Airborne Weather Radar
  6. Turbulence Probability Chart
  7. Conclusion
- E. FAR's 61 & 91**
  1. Recency of experience
  2. Pilot privileges
  3. Pilot logbooks
  4. General operating and flight rules
  5. VFR requirements
  6. IFR requirements

### **Completion Standard**

The student will have completed this lesson by achieving a score of 70% or better on each end of lesson test and corrected it to 100%

## **Aircraft Systems**

**8 hours**

- A. General
  - a. Pilots Operating Handbook
  - b. Airframe
  - c. Instrument Panel
  - d. Engine
  - e. Propeller

- f. Fuel
- g. Oil
- h. Maximum Certified Weights
- i. Cabin, Baggage and Entry Dimensions
- j. Standard Airplane Weights
- k. Specific Loadings

B. Limitations

- a. Airspeed Limitations
- b. Engine Limitations
- c. Weight Limits
- d. Maneuver Limits
- e. Flight Load Factor Limits
- f. Approved Operations
- g. Fuel Limitations
- h. Maximum Operating Altitude Limit
- i. Required Placards

C. Powerplant

- a. Engine Controls
  - i. Throttle Control
  - ii. Propeller Control
  - iii. Mixture Control
  - iv. Cowl Flap Control
  - v. Alternate Air (Carburetor Heat)
- b. Engine Oil System
- c. Ignition System
- d. Fuel Injection System
- e. Cowl Flap System
- f. Starting System
- g. Engine Instruments
- h. Turbo-System
- i. Operational Elements
  - i. Before Starting Engine
  - ii. Starting Engines
  - iii. Engine Runup-checks

D. Propeller System

- a. Governors
- b. Operational Elements
  - i. Propeller Governor Check

E. Pneumatic System

- a. Pitot Static System
- b. Vacuum System
- c. Flight Instruments
- d. Suction Gauge
- e. Operational Elements
  - i. Suction Gauge Check

F. Control Systems

- a. Ailerons
- b. Rudder
- c. Elevator
- d. Elevator Trim System

- i. Manual Trim System
  - ii. Electric Trim System
- e. Wing Flap System
- f. Stall Warning System
- g. Operational Elements
  - i. Electric Trim System Check

#### G. Landing Gear & Brakes

- a. Landing Gear Position Lights
- b. Landing Gear Warning Horn
- c. Landing Gear Hand-pump
- d. Landing Gear Shock Struts
- e. Nosewheel Steering System
- f. Operational Elements
  - i. Landing Gear Positioning Lights Check
  - ii. Landing Gear Warning Horn Check
  - iii. Pilot's Brakes Check
  - iv. Parking Brakes

#### H. Electrical System

- a. Battery and Alternator Switches
- b. Alternator Control Unit
- c. Charging Instruments
- d. Circuit Breakers and Switch Breakers
- e. External Power Receptacle
- f. Lighting System
  - i. External Lighting
  - ii. Internal Lighting
- g. Operational Elements
  - i. Preflight Checks

#### I. Fuel System

- a. Fuel Tanks
- b. Fuel Selector
- c. Auxiliary Fuel Pump
- d. Fuel Drain Valves
- e. Fuel Flow Gage
- f. Fuel Quantity Gage
- g. Engine Driven Fuel- Pumps
- h. Operational Elements
  - i. Auxiliary Fuel Pump Test
  - ii. Fuel Quantity Gauge Check
  - iii. Fuel Selector Position

#### J. Environmental Systems

- a. Cabin Air System
  - i. Heating and Defrosting
  - ii. Fresh Air Ventilation
- b. Cabin Pressurization System (P210 only)
  - i. Operating Details
  - ii. Pressurization System
  - iii. Sea Level Controller

- iv. Cabin Pressure Switch
- v. Cabin Climb Indicator
- vi. Cabin Altimeter
- vii. Pressure Differential
- viii. Bleed Air Pull to Dump Knob
- ix. Cabin Altitude Warning Light

c. Oxygen System

- i. Masks
- ii. Controls
- iii. Duration Chart

d. Operational Elements

- i. Pressurization Check
- ii. Emergency Abnormal Procedures
- iii. Impending Panel or Window Failure
- iv. Cabin Overpressure
- v. Loss of Pressurization
- vi. Pressurization Air Contamination

K. Ice Protection

- a. Electrical Windshield
- b. Propeller De-Ice System
- c. Wing De-Ice Boot System
- d. Operational Elements
  - i. Propeller De-Ice System
    - 1. normal procedures and limitations
    - 2. emergency procedures
  - ii. Wing De-Ice Boots
    - 1. normal procedures and limitations
    - 2. emergency procedures

L. Performance Envelope

- a. Maximum Takeoff Weight
- b. Take-off Distance
- c. Landing Distance

M. Weight and Balance

- a. Definitions
- b. Basic Empty Weight
- c. Useful Load Weights
- d. Baggage
- e. Occupants
- f. Fuel
- g. Moments Limits vs. Weight

N. Flight Planning

- a. Time, Fuel and Distance Climb
- b. Time, Fuel and Distance to Descend
- c. Normal Cruise Power
- d. Economy Cruise Power
- e. Holding Time

## **Completion Standard**

Completion Standards. This lesson will be successfully completed when, by oral examination the student displays a basic understanding of the aircraft systems and instruments.

## **Flight Training Device FTD Lessons**

### **Lesson 1**

**2 Hours**

**Objective:** Introduce student to simulator. Demonstrate and teach normal procedures and use of checklist for C336/337

Preflight discussion

Before Starting Engines Checks

- a. Airspeeds for Safe operation
- b. Electrical System Checks
- c. Fuel Quantity & Selectors
- d. Annunciator Lights Check
- e. Landing Gear Handle & Lights

Normal Engine Start

Before Taxi Checks

- a. Aux Fuel Pumps
- b. Charging Instruments Checked
- c. Vacuum System Check
- d. Lights
- e. Flight Instruments

Before Take-off

- a. Engine Runup
- b. Ice Protection
- c. Pressurization set
- d. Trim set
- f. Flaps set

Maneuvers:

Normal Take-off

- (a) Climb ( power settings)
- (b) Straight and Level (power Settings)
- (c) Shallow, Medium, Steep turns
- (d) Takeoff and departure stalls
- (e) Approach to landing stalls
- (f) Minimum controllable airspeed
- (h) VOR Tracking

Before Landing Checks

- (a) Non precision instrument approach via procedure turn (power settings & configurations)
- (b) Normal Landing

After Landing Shut down and Securing

Post flight critique and preview of next lesson.

**Completion standards:** Student will use checklists Communicate in timely manner  
Use appropriate power settings maintain a/c control +/-100ft +/-10 kts +/-10 hdg

## .Lesson 2

**2 hours**

**Objective:** Demonstrate instrument proficiency FAR 61.57 (d) or meet instrument experience FAR 61.57 ( c ). With the use of checklist accomplish all normal procedures and checks. Learn abnormal procedures and the use of emergency checklist.

Events: IFR local flight

Before Starting Engines Checks

- f. Airspeeds for Safe operation
- g. Electrical System Checks
- h. Fuel Quantity & Selectors
- i. Annunciator Lights Check
- j. Landing Gear Handle & Lights

Normal Engine Start

Before Taxi Checks

- a. Aux Fuel Pumps
- b. Charging Instruments Checked
- c. Vacuum System Check
- d. Lights
- e. Flight Instruments

Before Take-off

- a. Engine Runup
- b. Ice Protection
- c. Pressurization set
- d. Trim set
- e. Flaps set

Maneuvers:

- a) Normal Take-off
- b) Climb
- c) Instrument Approaches \*
  - 1. Nonprecision VOR
  - 2. Nonprecision GPS
  - 3. Nonprecision NDB
  - 4. Precision ILS
  - 5. Approach gyro failure
  - 6. Airborne Holding

Before Landing Checks

- a) Normal Landing
- b) After Landing Shut down and securing

\*Not all approaches have to be flown.

The number and type will vary to be a representative number of tasks required by the instrument rating practical test

## Abnormal Events

Conditions: Position Simulator in level cruise flight

### Abnormal & Emergencies

- a) Engine driven fuel pump failure
  - b) Alternator failure
  - c) Blocked static source
  - d) Avionics bus failure
  - e) Induction air icing
  - f) Loss of oil pressure
- The abnormal events should be completed as an instructional event to the student. After completing each event the simulator should have all faults corrected before proceeding to the next event.
  -
- Completion standards same as Instrument Rating Practical Test Standards as outlined in FAA Practical Test Standards Publication. The abnormal events are instructional only

### Lesson 3

**2 hours**

**Objective:** Scenario Based Instructional Flight, gain experience in abnormal situations. Practice loss of engine power on take-off. IFR cross country flight ( 2 separate Legs)

**Leg 1:** ALN to UIN (other airports may be selected )

#### Events:

Before Starting Engines Checks

- k. Airspeeds for Safe operation
- l. Electrical System Checks
- m. Fuel Quantity & Selectors
- n. Annunciator Lights Check
- o. Landing Gear Handle & Lights

Normal Engine Start

Before Taxi Checks

- a. Aux Fuel Pumps
- b. Charging Instruments Checked
- c. Vacuum System Check
- d. Lights
- e. Flight Instruments

Before Take-off

- a. Engine Runup
- b. Ice Protection
- c. Pressurization set
- d. Autopilot Checks

- e. Trim set
- f. Flaps set

**Maneuvers:**

1. Take-off Power Failure (aborted take-off)
2. Take-off Power Failure (after lift off above 500ft)  
note: after practicing power loss event on take-off give engines power back and resume a normal climb to cruise altitude
3. Normal Climb to cruise altitude
4. Smoke in Cockpit
5. Loss of Pressurization & Emergency Descent
6. Cabin Over Pressure  
Note; the abnormal events should be completed as instructional events to the student. After completing each event the simulator should have all faults corrected before proceeding to the next event. After completion of these events resume leg 1 inbound to UIN
7. Normal descent
8. Before Landing Checks
9. VOR 4 Approach at UIN full procedure
10. Normal Landing
11. After Landing Shut down and securing

**Leg: 2** UIN to MDW (other airports may be selected )

**Events:**

Before Starting Engines Checks

- p. Airspeeds for Safe operation
- q. Electrical System Checks
- r. Fuel Quantity & Selectors
- s. Annunciator Lights Check
- t. Landing Gear Handle & Lights

Normal Engine Start

Before Taxi Checks

- a. Aux Fuel Pumps
- b. Charging Instruments Checked
- c. Vacuum System Check
- d. Lights
- e. Flight Instruments

Before Take-off

- a. Engine Runup
- b. Ice Protection
- c. Pressurization set
- d. Autopilot Checks
- e. Trim set
- f. Flaps set

**Maneuvers:**

1. Normal Take-off
2. Normal Climb to Flight Levels
3. Cruise
4. Normal descent

5. Instrument approach
6. Landing
7. After Landing shut down and securing

**Completion Standard:** Scenario Based Instructional Flight No Jeopardy  
The abnormal events should be completed as an instructional event to the student.

#### **Lesson 4**

**2 hours**

**Objective:** Scenario Based Instructional Flight, gain experience in unusual or abnormal procedures. IFR cross country flight MDW to DEC (other airports may be selected )

Events:

Before Starting Engines Checks

Engine Start

Before Taxi Checks

Before Take-off Checks

Maneuvers:

12. Normal Take-off
13. Normal Climb
14. Enroute Cruise
15. Flight Instrument Failure
16. Normal descent
17. Before Landing Checks
18. Instrument approach
19. Normal Landing
20. After Landing Shut down and securing

Additional Abnormal Events ( \* indicates training items the instructor has the option to review as time permits )

1. Normal Take-off
2. Normal Climb
3. Enroute Cruise
4. Landing Gear fails to extend \*
5. Communication failure \*
6. Normal descent/ Emergency descent \*
7. Unplanned holding \*
8. Before Landing Checks
9. Instrument approach
10. Normal Landing
11. After Landing Shut down and securing

**Completion Standard:** Scenario Based Instructional Flight No Jeopardy  
The abnormal events should be completed as an instructional event to the student

**Optional Differences Training:**

**Objective:** To review and provide differences knowledge to the pilot that will be flying more than one model in this series of aircraft. or fly's an aircraft in another series.

### **Lesson 1 Classroom**

**2 hours**

1. General Specifications
2. Limitations
3. Powerplant
4. Landing Gear
5. Flight Controls
6. Environmental Systems
7. Electrical System
- 8 Fuel System
- 9 Normal Procedures
10. Emergency Procedures
- 11 Performance Charts

### **Completion Standard**

Completion Standards. This lesson will be successfully completed when, by oral examination the student displays a basic understanding of the aircraft systems and instruments.

### **Lesson 2 Flight Training Device FTD \*\***

**2 hours**

**Objective:** Demonstrate and teach normal and abnormal procedures and use of checklist for other aircraft.

1. Before Starting Engines Checks
2. Engine Start
3. Before Taxi Checks
4. Before Take-off Checks
  1. Normal Take-off
  2. Normal Climb
  3. Enroute Cruise
  4. Landing Gear fails to extend \*
  5. Communication failure \*
  6. Normal descent/ Emergency descent \*
  7. Unplanned holding \*
  8. Engine failure \*
  9. Electrical System failures \*
  10. Fuel System Crossfeed \*
  11. Before Landing Checks
  12. Instrument Approach
  13. Normal Landing
  14. After Landing shut down and securing

*\*\* FTD lesson is for pilots doing differences training for another make and model aircraft series that they currently fly*

*\*Abnormal Events ( \* indicates training items the instructor has the option to review as time permits )*